Joint CQSE and CASTS Seminar

Weekly Seminar Sep. 13, 2013 (Friday)

TIME	Sep. 13, 14:30 ~ 15:30
TITLE	From infinities in QED to the general renormalization group
SPEAKER	Prof. Jean Zinn-Justin
	CEA, IRFU and Institut de Physique Théorique, Centre de
	Saclay, France
PLACE	Rm104, CCMS & New Physics Building, NTU

<u>Abstract</u>

The first calculations of Quantum Electrodynamics were plagued with infinities and these inifinities seemed to be an unavoidable consequence of point-like particles and conservation of probabilities. A bizarre "cooking" receipe, called renormalization, was eventually found to derive finite answers from intermediate infinite quantities, which would have been immediately dismissed if it had not led to results in remarkable agreement with experimental data. For quite some time the procedure remained an embarassement for quantum field theorists. Several authors noticed that the renormalization involved some choice of parametrization and the invariance of physics under change of parametrization was called renormalization group. It has been Wilson's main contribution to have realized that a more general renormalization group can be constructed that allows investigating many systems with a large number of locally interacting degrees of freedom. In this way the success of the renormalization method could be logically understood but also another outstanding problem could be solved, the non-Gaussian behaviour of continuous phase transitions in the critical domain.

